

## Grid

Fokke Dijkstra

Donald Smits Centre for Information Technology

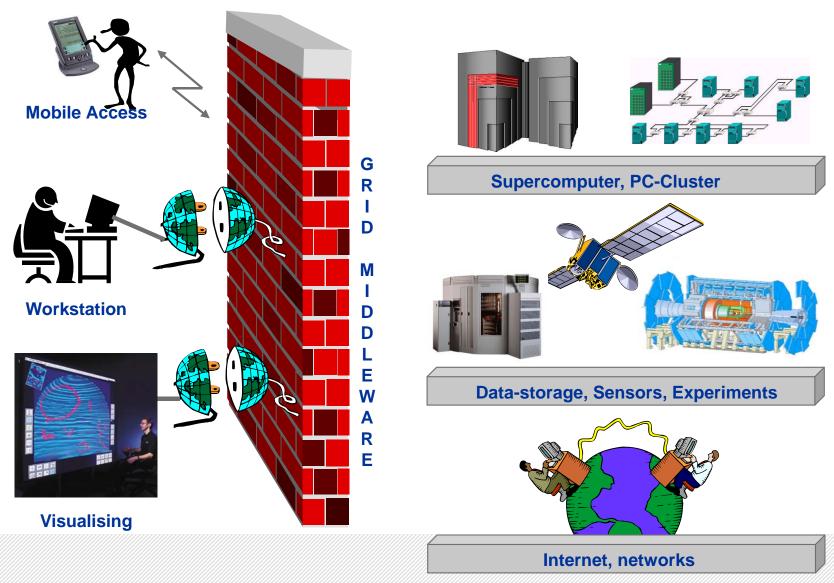
### "e-Science"

- > Collaborative research that is made possible by the sharing across the Internet of resources (data, instruments, computation, people's expertise...)
  - Crosses organisational boundaries
  - Often very compute intensive
  - Often very data intensive
  - Sometimes large-scale collaboration
- > Examples
  - Life sciences
  - High energy physics
  - Climate research
  - Astronomy



### The Grid Metaphor

22-10-2012



Slide: EGEE presentation



## rijksuniversiteit groningen Grid, Cloud, Big Data

22-10-2012

Grid	Cloud	Big Data
<ul><li>Sharing resources and Data</li><li>Open standards</li><li>Sharing</li><li>Current implementation:</li></ul>	<ul><li>Running services elsewhere</li><li>Complete OS (IaaS)</li><li>Your applications (PaaS)</li><li>Your tasks (SaaS)</li></ul>	<ul><li>Handling massive amounts of data</li><li>Keep data close to the CPU</li></ul>
<ul><li>Collection of compute clusters and storage</li><li>Batch scheduled</li></ul>	<ul><li>Current implementation (for science):</li><li>On demand computer capacity</li></ul>	<ul><li>Current implementation:</li><li>Close coupled storage and computing</li></ul>

In principle the Grid is a PaaS solution that could transform into IaaS, where data can be stored close to the CPUs.



- Currently 58 node Grid cluster
  - 928 cores for computing 4 GB memory each
  - 10 GbE interconnect
  - Will be connected to Target storage platform
- Financed by Big Grid





### rijksuniversiteit National Grid infrastructure

- > BigGrid
- National project funded with 29M€
  - Hardware
  - Application support
- > Partners:
  - NCF
  - NBIC
  - Nikhef
- > Several hosting partners
  - Including RUG
- > Coupled to European/worldwide Grid
- > Available for scientists in the Netherlands



- > 4 general sites
  - SARA, Amsterdam
  - Nikhef, Amsterdam
  - RUG, Groningen
  - Philips, Eindhoven
- several Life science Grid sites
- > > 10000 cores
- > > 5 PB disk storage
  - > 6 PB tape storage

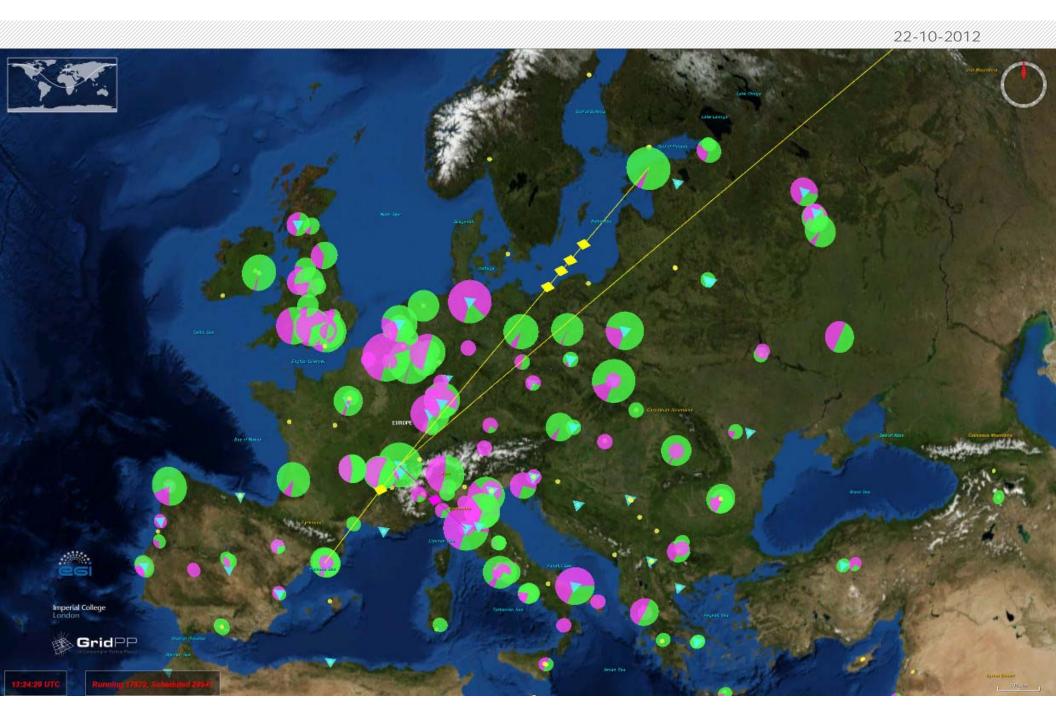


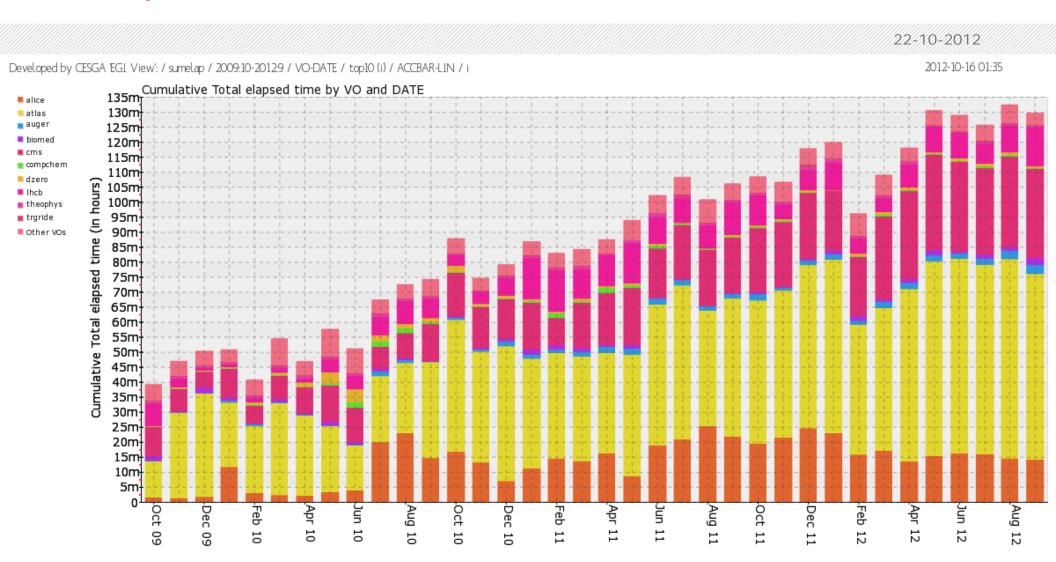


- Managing European part of worldwide Grid infrastructure
- > > 200 sites
- Collaboration between National Grid initiatives like Big Grid
- > Operations
- > Deployment of standard Middleware





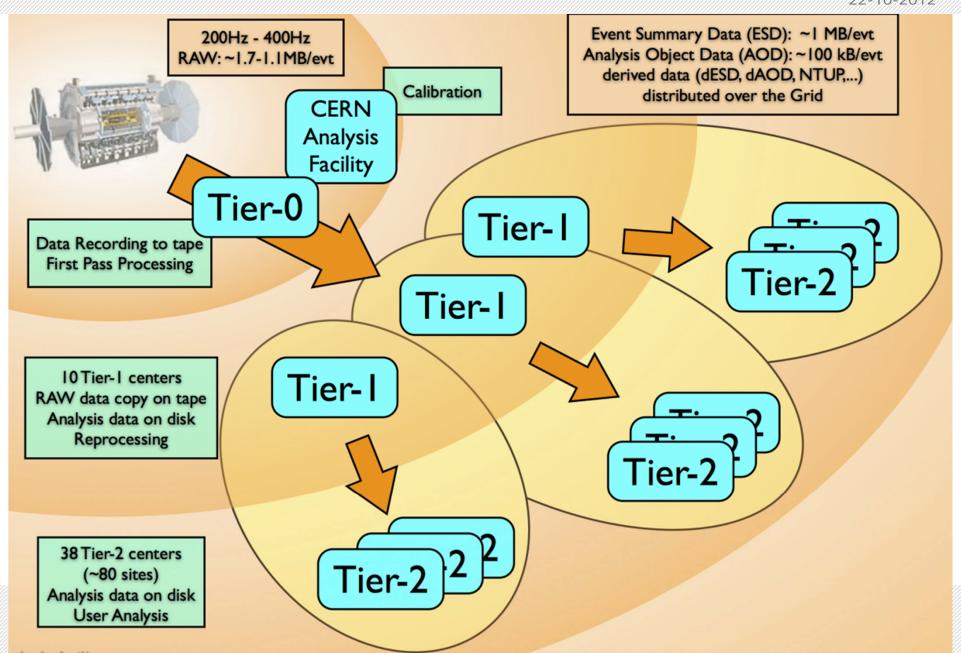




130m hours/month > 180k cores continuously



# rijksuniversiteit Results: Higgs particle



- > Software to provide the standard interfaces
  - Computing (CREAM)
  - Storage (SRM)
  - Information system (BDII)
  - Authentication & Authorisation (X509, VOMS)
- > Middleware initiatives
  - European Datagrid (EDG) (2002-2004)
  - EGEE (gLite) (2004-2010)
  - EMI (2010-2013)
  - Other flavours:
    - Unicore, ARC, OSG, ...

